











Repertoire

J.S. Bach Brandenburg Concerto No.2 **Barber** Capricorn Concerto **Aaron Jay Kernis** Concerto with Echoes J.S. Bach Brandenburg Concerto No.6

*no interval

Conductor Nathaniel Griffiths

Featuring

Director/Violin Andrew Beer **Director/Viola** Robert Ashworth Viola Julie Park Flute Melanie Lancon **Oboe** Bede Hanley **Trumpet** Richard Blake **Trumpet** Josh Rogan

Ensemble

FIRST VIOLIN

Alison Lovera Miranda Adams Charmian Keay Hui Cao Ainsley Murray Jessica Alloway Gill Ripleu

SECOND VIOLIN

Minglun Liu Yun Zhai William Hanfling Joella Pinto-Roberts Jocelyn Healy Christine Haeun Lee

VIOLA

Sophia Acheson Christine Bowie Benjamin Harrison

CELLO

Ashley Brown David Garner Chen Cao Katherine Hebley

BASS

Gordon Hill John Mietus Evquenu

Lanchtchikov Michael Steer

OBOE

Camille Wells Kira Shiner

BASSOON

Ingrid Hagan Sam Brough

HORN

Gabrielle Pho Carl Wells

TIMPANI

Shane Currey

PERCUSSION

Jenny Raven

KEYBOARD

Rachael Griffith-Hughes

Programme Notes

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750)

Brandenburg Concerto No.2 (1721)

I. [Ohne Satzbezeichnung] (without tempo indication) II. Andante III. Allegro assai

Duration: c.11'

J.S. Bach's Brandenburg Concertos are among the most well-known and beloved works in Baroque music. Ground-breaking for their time, they exemplify Bach's brilliance in their innovation and creativity.

Each concerto features a different combination of solo instruments, which in turn result in their own distinctive sound and texture. The Second Concerto is written for four high instruments - violin, flute (originally recorder), oboe and trumpet and is known for its extraordinarily difficult solo trumpet part, heard in the first and third movements. The treble soloists together with a relatively light orchestration lend this concerto an unusually transparent quality.

Samuel Barber (1910-1981)

Capricorn Concerto (1944)

I. Allegro ma non troppo

II. Allegretto III. Allegro con brio

Duration: c.14'

In 1942, Samuel Barber was drafted into the US Army. While his military duties initially hindered his capacity to compose, he soon came to the attention of General Barton K. Yount, whose wife was passionate about music. He went on to write numerous works for the Army between 1942 and 1945, including the Capricorn Concerto. The concerto is written as a modern concerto grosso in three movements, and scored for almost the same ensemble as the Second Brandenburg Concerto - flute, oboe, trumpet, and strings. Listen out for the

proud trumpet fanfare beginning the third movement, which clearly mirrors Bach's concerto.

Aaron Jay Kernis (b.1960)

Concerto with Echoes (2009)

I. Lontano - Toccata: Molto allegro II. Slowlu III. Aria - dolente, grazioso

Duration: c.14'

Regarding tonight's piece, Kernis has written: "The essential element in the Sixth Brandenburg Concerto that inspired this work comes from its very first measure - the opening passage with two spiralling solo violas, like identical twins following each other breathlessly through a hall of mirrors - the echoing of the title. Also in mind were other works of Bach's that I think of constantly, such as the Ricercar, keyboard Toccatas, C Minor Organ Passacaglia, etc. But it also echoes other recent work of mine and reminiscences of other composers I love who also paid homage to Bach in their music."

Southern Hemisphere premiere

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750) Brandenburg Concerto No.6 (1721)

I. [Ohne Satzbezeichnung] (without tempo indication) II. Adagio ma non tanto III. Allearo

Duration: c.15'

Bach's Sixth (and last) Brandenbura Concerto is the only concerto in the set that does not use a violin as one of its featured solo instruments. The spotlight instead turns to the rich lower strings, the most unusual of which being two violas, liberated from their usual 'supporting' role in the ensemble.

Notes Fund: Music for this concert has been supported by David Lovell

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